

Tubing



FITOK
Valves and Fittings

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Tubing Selection

Proper selection, handling, and installation of tubing, when combined with proper selection of FITOK tube fittings, are essential for reliable tubing systems.

The following variables should be considered when ordering tubing for use with FITOK tube fittings:

- ⦿ Surface finish
- ⦿ Material
- ⦿ Hardness
- ⦿ Wall thickness

Tubing Surface Finish

Many ASTM specifications cover the above requirements, but they often are not very detailed on surface finish. For example, ASTM A450, a general tubing specification, reads:

12. Straightness and Finish

12.1 Finished tubes shall be reasonably straight and have smooth ends free of burrs. They shall have a workmanlike finish. Surface imperfections (Note) may be removed by grinding, provided that a smooth curved surface is maintained, and the wall thickness is not decreased to less than that permitted by this or the product specification. The outside diameter at the point of grinding may be reduced by the amount so removed.

Note: An imperfection is any discontinuity or irregularity found in the tube.

Material

Our suggested ordering instructions for each type of tubing are shown under the respective tables.

Hardness

The key to selecting proper tubing for use with metal FITOK tube fittings is that the tubing must be softer than the fitting material. FITOK tube fittings are designed to work properly with the tubing that is suggested in the ordering instructions.

Wall Thickness

The accompanying tables show working pressure ratings of tubing in a wide range of wall thicknesses. Allowable pressure ratings are calculated from S values as specified by ASME B31.3, Process Piping. FITOK tube fittings have been repeatedly tested in both the minimum and maximum wall thicknesses shown. FITOK tube fittings are not recommended for tube wall thicknesses outside the ranges shown in the accompanying tables for each size.

Tubing Handling

It is important to properly handle the tubing in order to reduce the scratches and protect the surface finish.

- ⦿ Tubing should never be dragged out of a tubing rack or across a rough surface.
- ⦿ Tube cutters or hacksaws should be sharp. Do not take deep cuts with each turn of the cutter or stroke of the saw. The tubing will go all the way through the ferrules without damaging the ferrule sealing edge.

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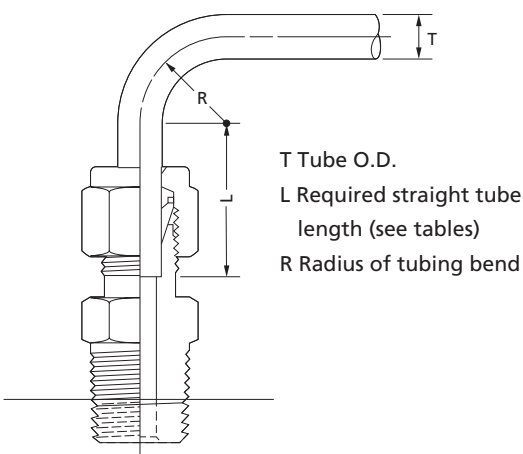
Gas Service

Gases (air, hydrogen, helium, nitrogen, etc.) have very small molecules that can escape through even the most minute leak path. Some surface defects on the tubing can provide such a leak path. As tube outside diameter (O.D.) increases, so does the likelihood of a scratch or other surface defect interfering with proper sealing.

The most successful connection for gas service will occur if all installation instructions are carefully followed and the heavier wall thicknesses of tubing on the accompanying tables are selected.

A heavy-wall tube resists ferrule action more than a thin-wall tube, allowing the ferrules to coin out minor surface imperfections and grip the tube more firmly. Within the applicable suggested allowable working pressure table, select a tube wall thickness whose working pressure is outside of the shaded areas.

Tubing Installation



Tubing properly selected and handled, combined with properly installed FITOK tube fittings, will give you a leaktight system and provide reliable service in a wide variety of applications.

For maximum assurance of reliable performance, use:

- ⦿ Properly selected and handled high-quality tubing —such as provided by FITOK.
 - ⦿ FITOK tube fittings assembled in accordance with catalog instructions.
 - ⦿ An appropriate tube support system to limit the movement of tubing and fluid system components.
- When installing fittings near tube bends, there must be a sufficient straight length of tubing to allow the tube to be bottomed in the FITOK fitting (see tables).

Types of Tubing

MP tubing and UMP tubing in 316/316L SS are available.

MP Tubing

- ⦿ Cold-drawn and then mechanically polished to achieve a good surface finish.
 - External surface roughness $R_a \leq 0.8 \mu\text{m}$.
 - Internal surface pickled to roughness $R_a \leq 3.2 \mu\text{m}$
- ⦿ Materials conforming to ASTM A269, A213 or equivalent
- ⦿ Hardness $\leq \text{HRB90}$



| Fractional, in. | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| T Tube O.D. | L [Ⓛ] |
| 1/16 | 1/2 |
| 1/8 | 23/32 |
| 3/16 | 3/4 |
| 1/4 | 13/16 |
| 5/16 | 7/8 |
| 3/8 | 15/16 |
| 1/2 | 1 3/16 |
| 5/8 | 1 1/4 |
| 3/4 | |
| 7/8 | 1 5/16 |
| 1 | 1 1/2 |
| 1 1/4 | 2 |
| 1 1/2 | 2 13/32 |
| 2 | 3 1/4 |

① Required straight tube length.

| Metric, mm | |
|----------------|----------------|
| T Tube O.D. | L [Ⓛ] |
| 3 | 19 |
| 6 | 21 |
| 8 | 23 |
| 10 | 25 |
| 12 | 31 |
| 14 | 32 |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 18 | 34 |
| 20 | |
| 22 | |
| 25 | 40 |
| 28 | 46 |
| 30 | 50 |
| 32 | 54 |
| 38 | 63 |
| 50 | 80 |

Hydraulic Presetting Tools

A FITOK hydraulic presetting tool **must** be used to install 1 1/4, 1 1/2, and 2 in. (28, 30, 32, 38, and 50 mm) FITOK tube fittings. For more information, please refer to FITOK Catalog Tubing Tools.

UMP Tubing

- ⦿ Rolled and bright annealed finish, close dimensional tolerance, hardness ≤ HRB90.
External surface mechanically polished, roughness Ra ≤ 0.8 μm
Internal surface roughness Ra ≤ 0.38 μm
- ⦿ Materials subjected to stricter quality control than ASTM A269, A213 or equivalent

| Material | Chemical Composition | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | C | Mn | P | S | Si | Ni | Cr | Mo |
| 316/316L | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 2.00 | ≤ 0.04 | ≤ 0.03 | ≤ 0.75 | 12.0-14.0 | 17.0-18.0 | 2.50-3.00 |

- ⦿ With better corrosion resistance compared to stainless seamless tubing.
Suitable for application in marine or chemically corrosive environment

Suggested Allowable Working Pressure for Tubing

Figures and tables are for reference only. No implication is made that these values can be used for design work. Applicable codes and practices in industry should be considered. ASME Codes are the successor to and replacement of ASA Piping Codes.

- ⦿ All pressures are calculated from equations in ASME B31.3, Process Piping. See factors for calculating working pressures in accordance with ASME B31.1, Power Piping.
- ⦿ Calculations are based on maximum O.D. and minimum wall thickness, except as noted in individual tables.
Example: 1/2 in. O.D. x 0.035 in. wall thickness stainless steel tubing purchased to ASTM A269:
O.D. Tolerance ±0.005 in. / Wall Thickness Tolerance ±10%
Calculations are based on 0.505 in. O.D. x 0.0315 in. wall thickness tubing.
- ⦿ No allowance is made for corrosion or erosion.

Stainless Steel Tubing

Table 1 — Fractional Seamless Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 20 000 psi (137.8 MPa) for ASTM A269 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), as listed in ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1.

For Welded Tubing

For welded and drawn tubing, a derating factor must be applied for weld integrity:

- ⦿ For double-welded tubing, multiply working pressure by 0.85.
- ⦿ For single-welded tubing, multiply working pressure by 0.80.

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.010 | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.095 | 0.109 | 0.120 | 0.134 | 0.156 | 0.188 |
| Working Pressure, psig | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/16 | 5600 | 6800 | 8100 | 9400 | 12000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/8 | | | | | | 8500 | 10900 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3/16 | | | | | | 5400 | 7000 | 10200 | | | | | | | | |
| 1/4 | | | | | | 4000 | 5100 | 7500 | 10200 | | | | | | | |
| 5/16 | | | | | | | 4000 | 5800 | 8000 | | | | | | | |
| 3/8 | | | | | | | 3300 | 4800 | 6500 | | | | | | | |
| 1/2 | | | | | | | 2600 | 3700 | 5100 | 6700 | | | | | | |
| 5/8 | | | | | | | | 2900 | 4000 | 5200 | 6000 | | | | | |
| 3/4 | | | | | | | | 2400 | 3300 | 4200 | 4900 | 5800 | | | | |
| 7/8 | | | | | | | | 2000 | 2800 | 3600 | 4200 | 4800 | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | 2400 | 3100 | 3600 | 4200 | 4700 | | | |
| 1 1/4 | | | | | | | | | | 2400 | 2800 | 3300 | 3600 | 4100 | 4900 | |
| 1 1/2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2300 | 2700 | 3000 | 3400 | 4000 | 4900 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

4 Tubing

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed (Type 304/304L, 316/316L) (seamless or welded and drawn) stainless steel hydraulic tubing, ASTM A269 or A213, or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 90 HRB or 200 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ± 0.003 in. for 1/16 in. O.D. tubing.

Note: Certain austenitic stainless tubing has an allowable ovality tolerance double the O.D. tolerance and may not fit into FITOK precision tube fittings. Dual-certified grades such as 304/304L and 316/316L meet the minimum chemistry and the mechanical properties of both alloy grades.

Table 2—Metric Seamless Tubing

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 for EN ISO 1127 tubing (D4, T4 tolerance for 3 to 12 mm; D4, T3 tolerance 14 to 50 mm), using a stress value of 137.8 MPa (20 000 psi) and tensile strength of 516.4 MPa (74 900 psi), as listed in ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1.

For Welded Tubing

For welded and drawn tubing, a derating factor must be applied for weld integrity:

- ☉ For double-welded tubing, multiply working pressure by 0.85.
- ☉ For single-welded tubing, multiply working pressure by 0.80.

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 670 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 310 | 420 | 540 | 710 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | 310 | 390 | 520 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | 240 | 300 | 400 | 510 | 580 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | 200 | 250 | 330 | 410 | 470 | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | 160 | 200 | 270 | 340 | 380 | 430 | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | 150 | 190 | 250 | 310 | 360 | 400 | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | 170 | 230 | 290 | 330 | 370 | 400 | | | | | | |
| 18 | | | 150 | 200 | 260 | 290 | 320 | 370 | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | 140 | 180 | 230 | 260 | 290 | 330 | 380 | | | | | |
| 22 | | | 140 | 160 | 200 | 230 | 260 | 300 | 340 | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | 180 | 200 | 230 | 260 | 290 | 320 | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | | 180 | 200 | 230 | 260 | 280 | 330 | | | |
| 30 | | | | | | 170 | 180 | 210 | 240 | 260 | 310 | | | |
| 32 | | | | | | 160 | 170 | 200 | 220 | 240 | 290 | 330 | | |
| 38 | | | | | | | 140 | 160 | 190 | 200 | 240 | 270 | 310 | |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed (Type 304/304L, 316/316L) stainless steel tubing, EN ISO 1127 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 90 HRB or 200 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ± 0.076 mm for 3 mm O.D. tubing.

Note: Dual-certified grades such as 304/304L, 316/316L meet the minimum chemistry and the mechanical properties of both alloy grades.

Carbon Steel Tubing

Table 3 — Fractional

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 15 700 psi (108.2 MPa) for ASTM A179 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), as listed in ASME B31.3. For working pressure in accordance with ASME B31.1, multiply by 0.85.

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.095 | 0.109 | 0.120 | 0.134 | 0.148 | 0.165 | 0.180 | 0.220 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/8 | 8000 | 10200 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3/16 | 5100 | 6600 | 9600 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/4 | 3700 | 4800 | 7000 | 9600 | | | | | | | | | |
| 5/16 | | 3700 | 5500 | 7500 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3/8 | | 3100 | 4500 | 6200 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/2 | | 2300 | 3200 | 4500 | 5900 | | | | | | | | |
| 5/8 | | 1800 | 2600 | 3500 | 4600 | 5300 | | | | | | | |
| 3/4 | | | 2100 | 2900 | 3700 | 4300 | 5100 | | | | | | |
| 7/8 | | | 1800 | 2400 | 3200 | 3700 | 4300 | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | 1500 | 2100 | 2700 | 3200 | 3700 | 4100 | | | | | |
| 1 1/4 | | | | 1600 | 2100 | 2500 | 2900 | 3200 | 3600 | 4000 | 4600 | 5000 | |
| 1 1/2 | | | | | 1800 | 2000 | 2400 | 2600 | 2900 | 3300 | 3700 | 4100 | 5100 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, soft annealed seamless carbon steel hydraulic tubing, ASTM A179 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 72 HRB or 130 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring.

Table 4 — Metric

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 for DIN 2391 tubing, using a stress value of 113 MPa (16 300 psi) and tensile strength of 340 MPa (49 300 psi).

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 630 | 790 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 290 | 370 | 460 | 590 | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | 270 | 330 | 430 | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | 210 | 260 | 330 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | 170 | 210 | 270 | 330 | 380 | 420 | | | | | | |
| 14 | | 150 | 180 | 230 | 280 | 320 | 350 | | | | | | |
| 15 | | 140 | 170 | 210 | 260 | 290 | 330 | | | | | | |
| 16 | | 130 | 150 | 200 | 240 | 270 | 300 | 350 | | | | | |
| 18 | | | 140 | 170 | 210 | 240 | 270 | 310 | | | | | |
| 20 | | | 120 | 160 | 190 | 210 | 240 | 270 | 310 | | | | |
| 22 | | | 110 | 140 | 170 | 190 | 210 | 240 | 280 | | | | |
| 25 | | | 100 | 120 | 150 | 170 | 180 | 210 | 240 | 260 | | | |
| 28 | | | | | | 150 | 160 | 190 | 210 | 230 | 270 | | |
| 30 | | | | | | 140 | 150 | 170 | 200 | 210 | 250 | | |
| 32 | | | | | | 130 | 140 | 160 | 180 | 200 | 230 | 270 | |
| 38 | | | | | | | 120 | 130 | 150 | 160 | 190 | 230 | 260 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, soft annealed carbon steel tubing, DIN 2391 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 72 HRB or 130 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring.

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Copper Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 6000 psi (41.3 MPa) for ASTM B75 (B75M) tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), as listed in ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1.

Table 5 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.028 | 0.030 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.095 | 0.109 | 0.120 | 0.134 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/8 | 2700 | 3000 | 3600 | | | | | | | |
| 3/16 | 1800 | 1900 | 2300 | 3400 | | | | | | |
| 1/4 | 1300 | 1400 | 1600 | 2500 | 3500 | | | | | |
| 5/16 | | | 1300 | 1900 | 2700 | | | | | |
| 3/8 | | | 1000 | 1600 | 2200 | | | | | |
| 1/2 | | | 800 | 1100 | 1600 | 2100 | | | | |
| 5/8 | | | | 900 | 1200 | 1600 | 1900 | | | |
| 3/4 | | | | 700 | 1000 | 1300 | 1500 | 1800 | | |
| 7/8 | | | | 600 | 800 | 1100 | 1300 | 1500 | | |
| 1 | | | | 500 | 700 | 900 | 1100 | 1300 | 1500 | |
| 1 1/8 | | | | | 600 | 800 | 1000 | 1100 | 1300 | 1400 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Table 6 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 110 | 140 | 170 | 220 | | | | | | |
| 8 | | 100 | 120 | 160 | | | | | | |
| 10 | | 80 | 100 | 130 | | | | | | |
| 12 | | 60 | 80 | 100 | 130 | 140 | | | | |
| 14 | | 50 | 60 | 90 | 110 | 120 | 130 | | | |
| 15 | | | 60 | 80 | 100 | 110 | 120 | | | |
| 16 | | | | 70 | 90 | 100 | 110 | 120 | | |
| 18 | | | | 60 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 110 | | |
| 20 | | | | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 110 | |
| 22 | | | | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | |
| 25 | | | | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |
| 28 | | | | | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, soft annealed seamless copper tubing, ASTM B75 (B75M) or equivalent. Also soft annealed (Temper O) copper water tube, type K or type L to ASTM B88 .

Alloy 400 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 18 700 psi (128.9 MPa) for ASTM B165 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), as listed in ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1.

Table 7 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.095 | 0.109 | 0.120 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | | | | | |
| 1/8 | 7900 | 10 100 | | | | | | |
| 1/4 | 3700 | 4 800 | 7000 | 9500 | | | | |
| 5/16 | | 3 700 | 5400 | 7300 | | | | |
| 3/8 | | 3 100 | 4400 | 6100 | | | | |
| 1/2 | | 2 300 | 3200 | 4400 | | | | |
| 3/4 | | | 2200 | 3000 | 4000 | 4600 | | |
| 1 | | | | 2200 | 2900 | 3400 | 3900 | 4300 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Table 8 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 310 | 390 | 490 | 620 | | | | | | |
| 8 | | 290 | 350 | 450 | | | | | | |
| 10 | | 220 | 280 | 350 | | | | | | |
| 12 | | 180 | 230 | 290 | | | | | | |
| 14 | | 160 | 190 | 240 | 270 | | | | | |
| 18 | | | 150 | 200 | 240 | 270 | 300 | | | |
| 20 | | | | 180 | 210 | 240 | 270 | 290 | | |
| 25 | | | | | 170 | 190 | 210 | 240 | 270 | 290 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed seamless alloy 400 hydraulic tubing, ASTM B165 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 75 HRB or 137 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ±0.005 in (±0.13 mm).

8 Tubing

Alloy C-276 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1 for a maximum S value of 20 000 psi (137.8 MPa).

Table 9 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | |
| 1/4 | 4000 | 5100 | 7500 | 1 0200 |
| 5/16 | | 4000 | 5800 | 7 800 |
| 3/8 | | 3300 | 4800 | 6 500 |
| 1/2 | | 2600 | 3700 | 5 100 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed alloy C-276 tubing, ASTM B622 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 100 HRB or 248 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ± 0.005 in (± 0.13 mm).

Alloy 20 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1 for a maximum S value of 20 000 psi (137.8 MPa).

Table 11 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | |
| 1/4 | 4000 | 5100 | 7500 | 1 0200 |
| 3/8 | | 3300 | 4800 | 6 500 |
| 1/2 | | 2600 | 3700 | 5 100 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed seamless or welded and drawn alloy 20 tubing, ASTM B729, B468 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 95 HRB. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ± 0.005 in (± 0.13 mm).

Table 10 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | |
| 6 | 310 | 420 | 520 | 670 |
| 8 | | 310 | 390 | 500 |
| 10 | | 240 | 300 | 380 |
| 12 | | 200 | 240 | 310 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Table 12 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | |
| 6 | 310 | 420 | 520 | 670 |
| 10 | | 240 | 300 | 380 |
| 12 | | 200 | 240 | 310 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Alloy 600 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 and ASME B31.1 for a maximum S value of 20 000 psi (137.8 MPa).

Table 13 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | |
| 1/4 | 4000 | 5100 | 7500 | 10200 |
| 3/8 | | 3300 | 4800 | 6500 |
| 1/2 | | 2600 | 3700 | 5100 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Table 14 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | |
| 6 | 310 | 420 | 520 | 670 |
| 10 | | 240 | 300 | 380 |
| 12 | | 200 | 240 | 310 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed, cold drawn #1 temper alloy 600 seamless alloy tubing, ASTM B167 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 92 HRB or 198 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. Order to outside diameter and wall thickness only, not to inside diameter, average wall specification. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ±0.005 in (±0.13 mm).

Grade 2 Titanium Tubing

Allowable working pressures are based on equations from ASME B31.3 and a maximum S value of 16 700 psi (115.1 MPa) for ASTM B338 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C). For working pressure in accordance with ASME B31.1, multiply by 0.85.

Table 15 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.028 | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | |
| 1/4 | 3500 | 4500 | 6700 | 9100 |
| 3/8 | | 2900 | 4200 | 5800 |
| 1/2 | | 2100 | 3100 | 4200 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Table 16 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | |
| 6 | 290 | 380 | 470 | 600 |
| 10 | | 210 | 260 | 340 |
| 12 | | 180 | 220 | 280 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed seamless or welded and drawn grade 2 titanium tubing, ASTM B338 or equivalent. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending. O.D. tolerances not to exceed ±0.005 in (±0.13 mm).

10 Tubing

SAF 2507 Super Duplex Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 38 700 psi (266.8 MPa) for ASTM A789 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), as listed in ASME B31.3.

Table 17 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.083 | 0.095 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | | | |
| 1/4 | 10 000 | 15 000 | | | |
| 3/8 | 6 500 | 10 100 | 12 700 | | |
| 1/2 | 5 000 | 7 200 | 10 100 | 12 900 | |
| 5/8 | | 5 800 | 7 600 | 10 100 | |
| 3/4 | | 4 700 | 6 300 | 8 500 | 10 000 |

Note: For gas service, select a tube thickness outside of the shaded area.

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed SAF 2507 super duplex tubing, ASTM A789 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 32 HRC. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring.

Alloy 825 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 23 300 psi (160.6 MPa) for ASTM B163 and ASTM B423 seamless tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C), For ASTM B704, Class 1 or equivalent welded and drawn tubing, multiply working pressure by 0.85.

Table 18 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|
| | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | |
| 1/4 | 6400 | 9300 | 11 600 |
| 3/8 | 4100 | 5900 | 8 200 |
| 1/2 | 3000 | 4300 | 5 900 |

Table 19 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | |
| 6 | 410 | 530 | 660 | | |
| 10 | | 300 | 370 | 480 | |
| 12 | | 250 | 300 | 390 | 480 |

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed seamless alloy 825 tubing, ASTM B163, ASTM B423, or equivalent. Fully annealed welded alloy 825 tubing, ASTM B704, class 1 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed HR15T90 or 201 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring. Wall thickness tolerances not to exceed $\pm 10\%$.

Alloy 625 Tubing

Allowable working pressures are calculated from an S value of 26 700 psi (184.1 MPa) for ASTM B444 Grade 2 tubing at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C) in accordance with ASME BPV 2001, tubing outside diameter and wall thickness tolerances from ASTM B444 for small-diameter tube.

Table 20 — Fractional

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Tube Wall Thickness, in. | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| | 0.035 | 0.049 | 0.065 |
| | Working Pressure, psig | | |
| 1/4 | 7300 | 10 700 | 14 600 |
| 3/8 | 4700 | 6 800 | 9 400 |
| 1/2 | 3500 | 5 000 | 6 800 |

Table 21 — Metric

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Tube Wall Thickness, mm | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| | Working Pressure, bar | | | | |
| 6 | 470 | 610 | 750 | | |
| 10 | | 350 | 430 | 550 | |
| 12 | | 290 | 350 | 450 | 550 |

Suggested Ordering Information

High-quality, fully annealed seamless alloy 625 tubing, ASTM B444, Grade 1 or equivalent. Hardness not to exceed 25 HRC or 266 HV. Tubing to be free of scratches, suitable for bending and flaring.

Note: For sizes not listed in the following tables, we recommend that a sample of the tubing and all pertinent information relating to system parameters be provided for evaluation before installation. Give tubing sample and system information to any of authorized FITOK distributors to forward to the factory.

Pressure Ratings at Elevated Temperatures

Table 22 — Elevated Temperature Factors

| Temperature | | Tubing Materials | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|---------------|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| °F | °C | Copper | Carbon Steel ① | 304/304L ② | 316/316L ② | Alloy 400 | Alloy 20 ③ | Alloy C-276 ③ | Alloy 600 ③ | Ti | SAF 2507 | Alloy 825 | Alloy 625 |
| 200 | 93 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.87 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 0.93 |
| 400 | 204 | 0.50 | 0.87 ① | 0.93 | 0.96 | 0.79 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.61 | 0.82 | 0.90 | 0.85 |
| 600 | 315 | | | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.45 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.79 |
| 800 | 426 | | | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.79 | | | 0.81 | 0.75 |
| 1000 | 537 | | | 0.69 | 0.76 | | | 0.76 | 0.35 | | | | 0.73 |

① Based on 375°F (190°C) max.

② Dual-certified grades such as 304/304L and 316/316L meet the minimum chemistry and the mechanical properties of both alloy grades.

③ Based on the lower derating factor for stainless steel, in accordance with ASME B31.3.

To determine allowable working pressure at elevated temperatures, multiply allowable working pressures from Tables 1 through 21 by a factor shown in Table 22.

Example: Type 316/316L stainless steel 1/2 in. O.D. × 0.035 in. wall at 1000°F

1. The allowable working pressure at -20 to 100°F (-28 to 37°C) is 2600 psig (Table 1, page 3).

2. The elevated temperature factor for 1000°F (537°C) is 0.76 (Table 22, above):

$$2600 \text{ psig} \times 0.76 = 1976 \text{ psig}$$

The allowable working pressure for 316/316L 1/2 in. O.D. × 0.035 in. wall tubing at 1000°F (537°C) is 1976 psig.

Ordering Information

Basic Ordering Number

Fractional Stainless Steel Seamless Tubing

| Tube O.D. (in.) | Wall Thickness (in.) | Basic Ordering Number | | Weight |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------|
| | | 316/316L | 304/304L | lb/ft |
| 1/4 | 0.035 | 6L-ST4-035- | 4L-ST4-035- | 0.082 |
| | 0.049 | 6L-ST4-049- | 4L-ST4-049- | 0.107 |
| 3/8 | 0.049 | 6L-ST6-049- | 4L-ST6-049- | 0.173 |
| | 0.065 | 6L-ST6-065- | 4L-ST6-065- | 0.219 |
| 1/2 | 0.049 | 6L-ST8-049- | 4L-ST8-049- | 0.240 |
| | 0.065 | 6L-ST8-065- | 4L-ST8-065- | 0.307 |
| 3/4 | 0.065 | 6L-ST12-065- | 4L-ST12-065- | 0.484 |
| 1 | 0.083 | 6L-ST16-083- | 4L-ST16-083- | 0.827 |
| 1 1/2 | 0.134 | 6L-ST24-134- | 4L-ST24-134- | 1.989 |

Metric Stainless Steel Seamless Tubing

| Tube O.D. (mm) | Wall Thickness (mm) | Basic Ordering Number | | Weight |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------|
| | | 316/316L | 304/304L | Kg/m |
| 6 | 1.0 | 6L-ST6M-1.0- | 4L-ST6M-1.0- | 0.125 |
| 8 | 1.0 | 6L-ST8M-1.0- | 4L-ST8M-1.0- | 0.175 |
| 10 | 1.0 | 6L-ST10M-1.0- | 4L-ST10M-1.0- | 0.226 |
| | 1.5 | 6L-ST10M-1.5- | 4L-ST10M-1.5- | 0.320 |
| 12 | 1.5 | 6L-ST12M-1.5- | 4L-ST12M-1.5- | 0.395 |
| | 2.0 | 6L-ST12M-2.0- | 4L-ST12M-2.0- | 0.501 |
| 14 | 1.5 | 6L-ST14M-1.5- | 4L-ST14M-1.5- | 0.470 |
| | 2.0 | 6L-ST14M-2.0- | 4L-ST14M-2.0- | 0.602 |
| 16 | 1.5 | 6L-ST16M-1.5- | 4L-ST16M-1.5- | 0.545 |
| | 2.0 | 6L-ST16M-2.0- | 4L-ST16M-2.0- | 0.702 |
| 18 | 1.5 | 6L-ST18M-1.5- | 4L-ST18M-1.5- | 0.620 |
| | 2.0 | 6L-ST18M-2.0- | 4L-ST18M-2.0- | 0.802 |
| 20 | 2.0 | 6L-ST20M-2.0- | 4L-ST20M-2.0- | 0.903 |
| 25 | 2.5 | 6L-ST25M-2.5- | 4L-ST25M-2.5- | 1.410 |
| 28 | 2.8 | 6L-ST28M-2.8- | 4L-ST28M-2.8- | 1.769 |
| 30 | 3.0 | 6L-ST30M-3.0- | 4L-ST30M-3.0- | 2.031 |
| 32 | 3.5 | 6L-ST32M-3.5- | 4L-ST32M-3.5- | 2.501 |
| 38 | 4.0 | 6L-ST38M-4.0- | 4L-ST38M-4.0- | 3.410 |

Weight unit conversion:

1 lb/ft=1.488 Kg/m 1 Kg/m=0.672 lb/ft

Ordering Number Description

6L - ST6 - 049 - 20 - MP - A269

| Material | | Type | Tube O.D. | | Wall Thickness ^① | | Length | | Surface Condition | | Standard | | | |
|----------|------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 6L | 316/316L | ST Seamless Tubing | Fractional | Metric | Fractional | Metric | Fractional | Metric | MP | Mechanically Polished | A179 | | | |
| 4L | 304/304L | | | | | | | | | | 028 | 0.028" | 0.8 | 0.8 mm |
| CS | Carbon Steel | 2 | 1/8" | 3M | 3 mm | 035 | 0.035" | 1.0 | 1.0 mm | 3 | 3 feet | 0.5M | 500 mm | A789 |
| CU | Copper | 3 | 3/16" | 6M | 6 mm | 049 | 0.049" | 1.2 | 1.2 mm | 6 | 6 feet | 1M | 1000 mm | B75 |
| M | Alloy 400 | 4 | 1/4" | 8M | 8 mm | 065 | 0.065" | 1.5 | 1.5 mm | 20 | 20 feet | 3M | 3000 mm | B165 |
| HC | Alloy C-276 | 5 | 5/16" | 10M | 10 mm | 083 | 0.083" | 1.8 | 1.8 mm | 50C | 50 feet Coil ^② | 6M | 6000 mm | B622 |
| A20 | Alloy 20 | 6 | 3/8" | 12M | 12 mm | 095 | 0.095" | 2.0 | 2.0 mm | 100C | 100 feet Coil ^② | 20MC | 20000mm | B729 |
| INC | Alloy 600 | 8 | 1/2" | 14M | 14 mm | 109 | 0.109" | 2.2 | 2.2 mm | 50MC | 50000mm | 50MC | 50000mm | B167 |
| TI2 | Titanium Grade 2 | 10 | 5/8" | 15M | 15 mm | 120 | 0.120" | 2.5 | 2.5 mm | | | | | B338 |
| D7 | Duplex 2507 | 12 | 3/4" | 16M | 16 mm | 134 | 0.134" | 2.8 | 2.8 mm | | | | | B163 |
| A85 | Alloy 825 | 14 | 7/8" | 18M | 18 mm | 156 | 0.156" | 3.0 | 3.0 mm | | | | | B444 |
| A65 | Alloy 625 | 16 | 1" | 20M | 20 mm | 188 | 0.188" | 3.5 | 3.5 mm | | | | | |
| | | 20 | 1 1/4" | 22M | 22 mm | | | 4.0 | 4.0 mm | | | | | |
| | | 24 | 1 1/2" | 25M | 25 mm | | | 4.5 | 4.5 mm | | | | | |
| | | | | 28M | 28 mm | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 30M | 30 mm | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 32M | 32 mm | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 38M | 38 mm | | | | | | | | | |

① : Refer to Table 1 to 21 for tubing wall thickness.

② : ③ Standard materials of coil tubing: 6L, 4L, CS, CU;

④ Coil Tubing O.D. : up to 1/2", 14 mm;

⑤ For coil tubing of other materials, O.D. or length, please contact FITOK group or authorized distributors.

Note: "Ordering Number Description" is a reference to understand the combination rules of FITOK product part number. Not all combinations are available.

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FK-IC-GT-01-EN-170425